

# Year 8 Maths Learning Journey:

## Fractions and Decimals

**Prior Learning:** What do you know already?

*Concept of Fractions and Decimals , Equivalent fractions, HCF, LCM*

### Learning Sequence

<b>Main Learning Steps</b>	Multiplying Decimals	Dividing Decimals	Addition and Subtraction with fractions	Addition and Subtraction with mixed numbers	Multiplication and division with fractions	Multiplication and division with mixed numbers	Problem Solving with fractions and decimals
<b>Keywords:</b> Fraction, decimal, numerator, denominator, equivalent, simplify, mixed number, improper fraction, reciprocal, multiple, factor, lowest common multiple (LCM), highest common factor (HCF), operation, representation, partitioning, comparison, part-whole, fractions of an amount							
<b>Formative assessment</b>	Pink Sheet Question x1 Fractions and Decimals Topic Test						
<b>Summative assessment</b>	Cumulative Assessments 1 and 2 will test all topics taught up to that point						

**Where will we use these ideas again?**

*Ratio, Percentages, Algebraic Fractions, Probability*

### Sparx Codes

*Multiplying decimals – M803*

*Dividing Decimals – M262, M491*

*Addition and Subtracting Fractions – M835*

*Adding and Subtracting Mixed Numbers – M931*

*Multiplying Fractions – M157*

*Multiplying with Mixed Numbers – M197*

*Reciprocals – M216*

*Dividing Fractions – M110*

*Dividing with Mixed Numbers – M265*

*Mixed Problems – Calculating with fractions – M645*

# Year 8 Maths Learning Journey:

## Ratio, Proportion and Percentages

**Prior Learning:** What do you know already?

*Basic fractions and percentages, Money, Plotting basic graphs*

### Learning Sequence

<b>Main Learning Steps</b>	Understanding multiplicative relationships	Understanding Ratios	Understanding Percentages	Direct Proportion	Graphing Direct Proportion	Problem solving with Percentages and Proportionality
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**Keywords:** Ratio, proportion, percentage, direct proportion, multiplicative relationships, parts, multiplier, ratio notation, graph, origin

**Formative assessment**

Pink Sheet Question x2  
Ratio, Proportion and Percentages Topic Test

**Summative assessment**

Cumulative Assessments 1 and 2 will test all topics taught up to that point

**Where will we use these ideas again?**

*Percentage multipliers, graphs, ratio and equations, direct and inverse proportion*

### Sparx Codes

*Write and simplifying ratios – M885*

*Using equivalent ratios to find unknown amounts – M801*

*Solving proportion problems – M478*

*Graphs of direct proportion – M448*

*Finding percentages of amounts – M533*

*Converting between ratios, fractions and percentages – M267*

# Year 8 Maths Learning Journey:

## Statistical Representations, Measures and Analysis

**Prior Learning:** What do you know already?

Simple pie charts, line graphs, pictograms and bar charts

Averages and range

### Learning Sequence

<b>Main Learning Steps</b>	Interpreting and constructing pictograms	Interpreting and constructing bar charts	Interpreting and constructing pie charts	Interpreting and constructing scatter graphs	Comparing and analyzing statistical representations	Statistical problems
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**Keywords:** Bar charts, Pictograms, Pie charts, Scatter graphs, data, statistics, analysis, conclusions, summaries, data collection, representations, central tendency, spread, frequency, outlier, line of best fit, correlation

**Formative assessment**

Pink Sheet Question x2  
Statistical Representations Topic Test

**Summative assessment**

Cumulative Assessments 1 and 2 will test all topics taught up to that point

**Where will we use these ideas again?**

Data interpretation

Box plots, Cumulative Frequency graphs, Histograms

**Sparx Codes**

Bar charts – M460, M738

Pie charts – M574, M165

Line Graphs – M140, M183

Scatter Graphs – M769, M596

Pictograms – M644

Data analysis – M945, M450

# Year 8 Maths Learning Journey:

## Probability

**Prior Learning:** What do you know already?

Probability language

Fractions, decimals and percentages

### Learning Sequence

<b>Main Learning Steps</b>	Probability as a measure of chance	Experimental probability	Two-way tables	Venn diagrams	Systematic listing	Theoretical probabilities
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**Keywords** - combined event, conditional probability, dependent and independent events, mutually exclusive events, probability, Venn diagrams, two-way tables, probability tree

**Formative assessment**  
Pink Sheet Question x2  
Probability Topic Test

**Summative assessment**  
Cumulative Assessments 1 and 2 will test all topics taught up to that point

**Where will we use these ideas again?**

Data analysis, Equations with probability, Complex probability trees

### Sparx Codes

Using probability phrases – M655

Writing probabilities as fractions – M941

Writing probabilities as fractions, decimals and percentages – M938

Probabilities of mutually exclusive events – M755

Expected results from repeated experiments – M206

Venn diagrams – M829

Probabilities from Venn diagrams – M419

# Year 8 Maths Learning Journey:

## *Expressions and Equations*

**Prior Learning:** What do you know already?

*Operations (+ -  $\times$   $\div$  ), Equivalence*

*Concept of inverse, Substituting*

### **Learning Sequence**

<b>Main Learning Steps</b>	Simplifying Expressions	Manipulating Expressions	Factorising	Solving Linear Equations with one unknown	Solving Linear Equations with two or more steps	Solving Linear Equations involving brackets	Problem Solving with Linear Equations
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**Keywords** - Coefficient, equation, linear, solution, unknown, variable , equivalence, expanding, factorising, inverse, expression

**Formative assessment**

Pink Sheet Question x2  
Expressions and Equations Topic Test

**Summative assessment**

Cumulative Assessments 1 and 2 will test all topics taught up to that point

**Where will we use these ideas again?**

*Changing the subject, Graphs, Directed numbers, Factorising quadratic equations*

### **Sparx Codes**

*Algebraic notation – M813*

*Algebraic terminology – M830*

*Simplifying expressions – M795, M531, M949*

*Expanding single brackets – M237, M792*

*Factorising into one bracket – M100*

*Solving equations – M707, M634*

*Solving equations with brackets – M902*

# Year 8 Maths Learning Journey:

## Graphical representations of Linear Relationships

**Prior Learning:** What do you know already?

*Plotting coordinates in four quadrants, Directed numbers, Equations, Substitution*

### Learning Sequence

<b>Main Learning Steps</b>	Connect coordinates, equations and graphs	Exploring Linear Relationships	Rate of Change from a Graph	Equation of a Straight line	Problem solving with linear relationships
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**Keywords** - Cartesian coordinate system, gradient, intercept, linear, equation, origin, quadrant, rate of change, x-axis, y-axis

**Formative assessment**

Pink Sheet Question x2  
Linear Relationships Topic Test

**Summative assessment**

Cumulative Assessments 1 and 2 will test all topics taught up to that point

**Where will we use these ideas again?**

*Quadratic equations, equations of circles and tangents, graphing inequalities*

### Sparx Codes

*Reading and plotting coordinates – M618*

*Plotting straight line graphs – M797, M932*

*Equations of straight line graphs – M544, M88*

*Real life graphs – M843, M771, M205*

# Year 8 Maths Learning Journey:

## Perimeter, area and volume

**Prior Learning:** What do you know already?

Area of basic shapes

Recognition of shapes

### Learning Sequence

<b>Main Learning Steps</b>	Area of a Trapezium	Recognise parts of a circle	Find the circumference and area of a circle	Find the area and perimeter of composite shapes	Recognise a prism	Surface area of cuboids and prisms	Volume of Prisms and cylinders
<b>Keywords</b> - Rectilinear, trapezium, compound, area, circumference, radius, diameter, arc, perpendicular, volume, surface area, prism, cubes, cuboids, cylinders, pi ( $\pi$ )							
<b>Formative assessment</b>	Pink Sheet Question x2 Perimeter, Area and Volume Topic Test						
<b>Summative assessment</b>	Cumulative Assessments 1 and 2 will test all topics taught up to that point						

**Where will we use these ideas again?**

Surface area of cylinders

Spheres, cones and frustrums

### Sparx Codes

Circumference of circles – M169

Area of circles – M231

Area of trapeziums – M705

Area of compound shapes – M269

Perimeter of compound shapes – M690

Surface area of cubes and cuboids – M534

Surface area of prisms – M661

Volume of cubes and cuboids – M765

Volume of prisms – M722

Volume of cylinders – M697

## Year 8 Maths Learning Journey:

### *Angle properties of parallel lines*

**Prior Learning:** What do you know already?

*Basic angle facts, Parallel lines, 4 operations*

#### **Learning Sequence**

**Main  
Learning  
Steps**

Formal Angle  
notation

Corresponding angles

Alternate angles

Co-interior angles

Mixed practice

**Keywords** - alternate angles, congruent (figures), corresponding angles, interior angle, supplementary angle, transversal

**Formative  
assessment**

Pink Sheet Question x1  
Geometrical Properties Topic Test

**Summative  
assessment**

Cumulative Assessments 1 and 2 will test all topics taught up to that point

**Where will we use these ideas again?**

*Exterior and interior angles in polygons*

*Circle theorems*

**Sparx Codes**

*Types of angles – M502*

*Combining angle facts – M319*

*Angles on parallel lines – M606*



# Year 8 Maths Learning Journey:

## Transformations

**Prior Learning:** What do you know already?

Identifying reflections and translations

Solving problems involving a scale factor

Coordinates

### Learning Sequence

<b>Main Learning Steps</b>	Understand and use translations	Understand and use rotations	Understand and use reflections	Understand and use enlargements	Mixed Transformations
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**Keywords** - Translate, vector, reflect, rotate, enlarge, direction, centre of enlargement, mirror line, scale factor, multiple, coordinates, origin, congruent, similar, turn, clockwise, anticlockwise, move, right, left, symmetry, centre of rotation, direction, displacement

**Formative assessment**

Pink Sheet Question x1  
Transformation Topic Test

**Summative assessment**

Cumulative Assessments 1 and 2 will test all topics taught up to that point

**Where will we use these ideas again?**

Similarity, Congruence, graphs, negative enlargement

### Sparx Codes

Translation – M139

Reflection – M290

Rotation – M910

Enlargement – M178

Mixed Transformations – M881