| Prior<br>Learning | <ul> <li>Year 7: Plant cell structure; Diffusion in Chemistry unit; calculating area and volume of cubes in Math's;</li> <li>Year 8: Unicellular organisms – Aerobic and anaerobic respiration; word equations in chemistry units</li> <li>Year 9: B1b plant cell structure</li> </ul> |  |  |                       |  |  |
|-------------------|--|--|--|-----------------------|--|--|
| Lesson<br>Number  | AQA Spec   | Title  | Content  | Homework / Assessment |  |  |
| 1                 |  | Drawing graphs in Science<br>(skills lesson) | <ul> <li>Calculate mean in a results table</li> <li>Identify anomalies in a results table and treat them appropriately</li> <li>Draw and label X and Y axis correctly on a graph</li> <li>Choosing appropriate scales</li> <li>Plotting points accurately</li> </ul>   |                       |  |  |
| 2                 | 4.4.2.1  | Aerobic Respiration                          | <ul> <li>Drawing a line of best fit (or smooth curve)</li> <li>Identify the reasons why organisms need energy</li> <li>Write the word and balanced symbol equation for aerobic respiration</li> <li>Describe what aerobic respiration is (exothermic reaction)</li> </ul>  |                       |  |  |
| 3                 | 4.4.2.1<br>4.4.2.2   | Anaerobic respiration<br>& exercise          | <ul> <li>Describe the situations when aerobic and anaerobic respiration takeplace</li> <li>Write the word equation for anaerobic respiration</li> <li>Compare and anaerobic respiration</li> <li>Describe anaerobic respiration in Yeast cells and how it is used in food production (fermentation process) including equation.</li> <li>Explain the body's response to exercise in terms of heart rate, breathing rate and volume</li> <li>Describe what muscle fatigue is</li> <li>Explain in detail what oxygen debt is (Higher tier only)</li> </ul> |                       |  |  |

| 4 | 4.1.3.1 | Diffusion  | <ul> <li>Describe and explain how molecules move by diffusion</li> <li>Explain the different factors that can affect rate of diffusion</li> <li>Use concentration gradients to explain the direction of diffusion (higher tier only)</li> </ul>  |                             |
|---|---------|--|--|-----------------------------|
| 5 | 4.1.3.2 | Osmosis  | <ul> <li>Describe what osmosis is</li> <li>Identify factors that affect the rate of osmosis</li> <li>Explain how root hair cells are adapted for efficient osmosis.</li> <li>Explain what a partially permeable membrane is</li> <li>Explain the effects of osmosis on plant and animal cells (turgid, flaccid, plasmolysis)</li> </ul>  |                             |
| 6 | 4.1.3.2 | <u>Required practical 1:</u><br>Investigate the effect of<br>a range of<br>concentrations of salt<br>solutions on the mass<br>of plant tissue (potato) | <ul> <li>Working scientifically skills</li> <li>Use scientific ideas to develop a hypothesis.</li> <li>Plan an experiment to test a hypothesis</li> <li>Understand Variables (independent, dependent and control variables)</li> <li>Make and record observations accurately</li> <li>Math's skills:</li> <li>Drawing a graph and line of best fit Calculate mean, calculate change in mass, calculate percentage change in mass, interpret a graph</li> <li>Draw conclusions from data</li> </ul> | Skills Assessment: 15 marks |

| 7                                      | 4.1.3.3 | Active transport  | <ul> <li>Describe what active transport is</li> <li>Explain how active transport is different from diffusion<br/>and osmosis.</li> <li>Explain why active transport is important (e.g. in plants<br/>and small intestines)</li> <li>Compare the 3 methods of transport – diffusion,<br/>osmosis and active transport</li> </ul>  | Assessment: 25 mark multiple<br>choice quiz |  |  |
|--|---------|---|--|---|--|--|
| 8                                      | 4.1.3.1 | Surface area to Volume<br>ratio (Math's skills)   | <ul> <li><u>Math's skills:</u> calculate surface area and volume of a cube</li> <li><u>Math's skills:</u> calculate and compare surface area to volume ratio of a cube</li> <li>Describe the need for transport systems and exchange surfaces in multicellular organisms (in relation to SA:V)</li> <li>Describe how the effectiveness of an exchange surface can be increased.</li> </ul> |   |  |  |
|  |         | END OF UNIT TEST  |  |   |  |  |
| Where we will use<br>these ideas again |         | <ul> <li>Year 9: B2 Photosynthesis – diffusion of gases in the leaf; how active transport is used to move plant minerals;</li> <li>Year 10: B3 Organisation– how diffusion and active transport are used to move nutrients into blood from the small intestines; what happens to red blood cells when placed in high concentrations of water; metabolism and exercise; how SA:V is important for effective function of RBC's, lungs, alveoli and small intestines.</li> <li>Year 10: B4 Infection and response– aerobic and anaerobic respiration links to microbiology required practical for triple students;</li> <li>Year 11: B5 Homeostasis - how diffusion, osmosis and active transport are involved in kidney dialysis for triple students;</li> <li>Year 11: B8 Ecology – carbon cycle;</li> </ul> |  |   |  |  |