

Year 8

# Topic: Ratio and Scale (Chapter 1 and 2)

**Prior learning:** Pie charts Fractions and fractions of an amount Perimeter Algebraic notation HCF

Learning sequences			Endnoints	
	Acquiring	On track	Extending	Enupoints
Main Learning Steps	<ul> <li>Understand how a ratio can be used to compare quantities</li> <li>Write values in a ratio</li> <li>Find equivalent ratios</li> <li>Working towards</li> <li>Write ratios in the for 1 : n and n : 1</li> <li>Fully simplify ratios</li> <li>Divide quantities into a ratio of two or more parts</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Simplify ratios including decimals</li> <li>Be able to share a ratio when given a value of the shared ratio</li> <li>Advancing</li> <li>Complete more complex best buy and recipe questions using ideas of direct proportion.</li> <li>Find missing lengths of similar shapes</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Complete complex ratio problem solving question</li> <li>Use ratios to find the circumference of circles</li> <li>find the gradient of a line linking to ratios</li> <li>Use knowledge of ratio and direct proportion for more complex similar shapes questions</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>To represent ratios in a variety of forms</li> <li>To simplify to unitary ratios</li> <li>To find equivalent and be able to fully simplify fractions</li> <li>To share into a ratio</li> <li>To solve ratio problems</li> <li>To complete direct proportion problems</li> <li>How to apply ratios to other areas of mathematics including circles, gradient and similar shapes (H)</li> </ul>
Assessments	<ul><li>Check of understanding</li><li>End of unit test</li></ul>	in class and homework		

Where will we use these ideas again:	Simplifying (WRM10)
Calculators should be used throughout this unit, building on teaching	Number Sense (WRM 12)
efficient use of calculators and informal estimation	
Graphs (WRM 4)	





# **Topic: Fractions and Decimals (Chapter 3)**

**Prior learning:** Pie charts

Fractions and fractions of an amount

Equivalent and Simplifying

Learning sequences			Endpoints	
	Acquiring	On track	Extending	Enapoints
Main Learning Steps	<ul> <li>Understand a fraction is part of a 'whole' and how to shade fractions</li> <li>Find equivalent fractions</li> <li>add and subtract fractions with same denominator</li> <li>Working towards</li> <li>Be able to simplify fractions including more complex/potential multi-step</li> <li>Multiply fractions</li> <li>add and subtract fractions change one denominator</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Add and subtract fractions change both denominators</li> <li>Divide fractions</li> <li>Convert mixed to improper fractions</li> <li>+ and - with decimals</li> <li>Advancing</li> <li>All fraction calculations with integers and fractions</li> <li>Convert improper to mixed fractions</li> <li>Multiplication with decimals</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Complete all fraction calculations with mixed</li> <li>Worded fractions questions including fractions and other topics e.g. areas</li> <li>Complete division with decimals</li> <li>Calculations with fractions, decimals and percentages</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>To be able to find equivalent fractions</li> <li>To simplify fractions</li> <li>To be able to add and subtract vulgar and improper fractions</li> <li>To multiply vulgar and improper fractions</li> <li>To divide vulgar and improper fractions</li> <li>To be able to convert mixed and improper fraction</li> <li>To complete calculations with mixed fractions (H)</li> <li>To complete calculations with decimals</li> </ul>
Assessments	<ul><li>Check of understanding</li><li>End of unit test</li></ul>	in class and homework		
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Where will we use these ideas again:	Number Sense (WRM 12)
Fractions and Percentages (WRM 10)	Within numeracy and within GCSE fractions and decimal calculations



# Topic: Cartesian Plane (Chapter 4)

**Prior learning:** Directed number Coordinates in four quadrants Substitution Order of operations Sequences Algebraic notation Gradients Mean and median Year 8

Learning sequences			Endnoints		
	Acquiring	On track	Extending	Endpoints	
Main learning steps	<ul> <li>Working with coordinates in all four quadrants</li> <li>Substitution into a formula</li> <li>Working towards</li> <li>Complete a table to find coordinates that lie on a line</li> <li>Draw and recognize horizontal and vertical lines</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Draw and recognize lines in the form y = mx</li> <li>Draw and recognize lines in the form y = x + c</li> <li>Recognize lines with a negative gradient</li> <li>Advancing</li> <li>Draw and recognize lines in the form y = mx + c</li> <li>Explaining the relationship between the x and y values on a line.</li> <li>Identify if a coordinate is</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Identify the equation of a line</li> <li>Sketch a graph from the equation of a line</li> <li>Comparing gradients and y-intercepts to match the sketch of a line to its</li> <li>equation.</li> <li>Draw and recognize non- linear graphs</li> <li>Find the coordinates of the midpoint of a line segment and from</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>To be able to plot coordinates</li> <li>To draw and recognize horizontal and vertical lines</li> <li>To draw and recognize lines of the form of y = mx</li> <li>To draw and recognize lines of the form of y = x + c</li> <li>To draw and recognize lines of a negative gradient</li> <li>To draw and recognize lines of the form y = mx + c</li> <li>To draw and recognize non-linear graphs (H)</li> </ul>	
Assessments	Check of understandir	on a line ng in class and homework			
	End of unit test				

 Where will we use these ideas again:

 Drawing quadratics (GCSE)

 Direct and inverse proportion (WRM2)





# Topic: Data and Averages (Chapter 5, 16 and 17)

Prior learning:			
Working with coordinates			
Number lines			

Estimation Tally charts 4 operations Pie charts Fractions, percentages, and decimals

Learning sequences				Endpoints
	Acquiring	On track	Extending	Endpoints
Main learning steps	<ul> <li>Identifying different types of data.</li> <li>Draw and read basic, compound and comparative bar charts given the scale</li> <li>Interpret pictograms</li> <li>Working towards</li> <li>Draw graphs without scale given</li> <li>Draw and interpret pie charts</li> <li>Draw pictograms given some data</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Find the mode, mean, median and range from data, including decimals</li> <li>Where possible find the mode and range from bar charts</li> <li>Advancing</li> <li>Draw and interpret scatter graphs using a line of best fit.</li> <li>Find the MMMR from charts and non-grouped data</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Find the mode, mean and range from grouped data</li> <li>Use graphs to make estimations and predictions.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>To read and draw all types of bar charts and line graphs</li> <li>To draw and interpret pie charts and pictograms</li> <li>To find the mode, median, mean and range from data</li> <li>To find the MMMR, where possible, from a bar chart and frequency table for non-grouped data</li> <li>To find the mode, mean and range for grouped data (H)</li> <li>To draw scatter graphs and use a line of best fit to extrapolate date (H)</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>Assessments</li> <li>Check of understanding in class and homework</li> </ul>				

Where will we use these ideas again:
Data analysis
Units of measure





# **Topic: Data and Averages (Chapter 11)**

Prior learning:

Place value Decimal calculations Index laws Powers Multiplying and dividing by powers of 10

Learning sequences			Endpoints	
	Acquiring	On track	Extending	Endpoints
Main learning	Confidently multiply and divide by 10, 100 and 1000	Write decimals numbers in and out of standard form	<ul> <li>Addition and subtraction with numbers in standard form</li> <li>Multiplication and division with numbers in standard form</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>To write large numbers into and out of standard form</li> <li>To write decimal numbers into and out of standard form</li> <li>Calculations with standard form</li> </ul>
steps	Working towards	Advancing		
	Write large numbers in and out of standard form	Complete multiplication and division with indices		
Assessments	Check of understandi	ng in class and homework		

*Where will we use these ideas again:* Index laws Multiplication and division